

# Yash Chemical E-mail : yashchemicalindustries@gmail.com Website : www.yashchemicalindustries.com

Sewa Nagar, Near by New Bus Stand, Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh - 201003

# Seven Tank Phosphating Pre-Treatment Process

## **STAGE - 1 : ALKALINE DEGREASING**

: 70±15 °C

- 1. Product Code : CLEAN Y-15
- 2. Strength : Dissolve 5-7 Kg 100 ltrs. of soft water.
- 3. Duration : 5-15 minutes. (Time may vary depending upon the eonditioa of Metal Sudo. and Touglutess of Oil )
  - : 70.80
- 5. Temperature

4. Pointage

- 6. Replinishment
- 7. Testing
- increase the **Pointage by 1.0.**: Take 10 ml. Sample of degreasing Bath into a 250 ml. Erlenmeyer Flask.

: Add 125 Kg of AL1 / AL2 for 1000 ltrs. of bath

add 50 mls. of D.M. Water.

Add 2-4 drops of phenolphthalein into the flask.

Titrate against N/10 Standard Sulphuric Acid till

Pink Colour changes to Colourless.

Note the volume of Standard Sulphuric Acid

Consumed in mls.

Mls. of Standard Sulphuric Acid consumed are called Pointage.

## **STAGE - 2 : WATER RINSING**

Make sure before shifting to **Stage-3**, a proper water rinse has happended.

# STAGE - 3 : RUST REMOVER

- 1. Product Code : RUSTO-DI
- 2. Strengh : a) Mix 25 ltrs. of Rust Remover with 75 ltrs. of Soft Water to make the solution of Rust Remover workable from Ambient Temperature to maximum fo 60 °C.
  - b) Mix 10-12 ltrs. of Rust Remover with 90-88 ltrs. of Soft Water to make the solution of Rust Remover workable from 40-45 °C to maximum of 60 °C

3. Duration	:	5-15 minutes. (Time may vary depending upon the
		condition of Metal Surface and Rust. )
4. Pointage	:	a) 24-31 for 25% Bath.
		b) 10-16 for 10-12% Bath
5. Temperature	:	a) Ambient Temperature to maximum of 60 °C
		b) From 40-45 °C to maximum of 60 °C
6. Replinishment	:	Add 7.2 ltrs. of Rust Remover to 1000 ltrs. of bath
		Solution to increase the <b>Pointage by 1.0</b>
7.Testing	:	Take 1.0 ml. Sample of Rust Remover Bath into a 250
		ml. Erlenmeyer Flask.
Add 50 mls. of Soft Water.		Add 50 mls. of Soft Water.
		2-4 drops of Methyl Orange into the flask.
		Titrate against N/10 Standard Sodium Ilydroxide till
		Red Colour changes to Yellow.
		Note the volume of Standard Sodium Hydroxide
		consumed in mls.Mls. of Standard Sodium
		Hydroxide consumed are called pointage.

### **STAGE - 4 : WATER RINSING**

Make sure before shifting to Stage-5, proper water rinse has happened.

# STAGE - 5 : PHOSPHATING

. FII0500dl=130		
: Fill the tank to 2/3 rd of its capacity with Soft Water.		
Add Phosphating Chemical from 30-50 ltrs. for the		
bath solution of 1000 ltrs.		
Raise the bath temperature minimum to 60 °C		
add Toner Crystals 150 gms. Pre-dessolved in Soft		
Water aprox. 7850 mls		
Before heading towards Phosphating process ensure		
that Starch lodide paper is Nitrite positive.		
Top up the tank with soft water and raise the		
temperature.		
: 5-15 minutes. (Time may vary depending upon the		
Temperature of the bath and thickness of the coating		
required.)		
: 18 - 22		
: 70-22		
: Add 1.6 Itrs.of Phosphating Chemical to 1000 Itrs. of		
bath solution to increase the <b>Pointage by 1.0.</b>		
: Take 10.0 ml. Sample of Phosphating Bath into a 250		
ml. Erlenmeyer Flask.		
Add 50 mls. of Soft Water.		

Add 2-4 drops of Phenolphthalein into the flask. Titrate against N/10 Standard Sodium Hydroxide till Colourless solution changes to Pink. Note the volume of Standard Sodium Hydroxide Consumed in mls.Mls Standard Sodium Hydroxide consumed are called Pointage.

#### STAGE - 6 : WATER RINSING

Make sure before shifting to **Stage-7**, a proper water rinse has happened.

#### **STAGE - 7 : PASSIVATION**

- 1. Product Code : PASS 40
- 2. Strenght : Fill the tank to 2/3 rd of its capacity with Soft Water. Add Passivation Chemical from 0.20 -.25 ltrs. for the bath Solution of 1000 ltrs.
   3. Duration : 60-90 secs. (Time may vary depending upon the
  - Temperature of the bath.)
- **4. Temperature** : 75 + 5 °C

## TONER CONCENTRATION

1. Test Paper Method	: Dip a small leaf of Starch lodide test paper in the			
	bath. After 15 secs. See the colour change of the leaf			
	dipped in the bath. It can be put as fallows:-			
Colour of Paper	: Interpetation	Recomendations		
Remains White	: No Accelerator	Add Toner		
Palc Yellow	: Insufficient Accelerator	Add Toner		
Blue to Dark Blue	: Accelerator Optimum	Nothing is to be added		
Black	: Excess Toner	Either run the bath as		
		it is Or apply dummy.		
2. Titration Method	: Take 50 ml. Bath sample in Erlenmeyer Flask and			
	add 10 ml of 50 % Sulphuric Acid. Titerate with <b>N / 10 Potassium Permanganate</b> ( 3.16 g/l ) untill the pink colour persists for 15 secs.			
	Note the volume of Potassium Permanganate			
	called Pointage.			
3. Pointage	: Min. 2.4			
STAGE - 3 : RUST REMOVER				
1. Product Code	: RUSTODI			
2. Strengh	c) Mix 25 Itrs. of Rust Remover with 75 Itrs. of Soft			
	Water to make the solution of Rust Remover			

workable from Ambient Temperature to

maximum of 60 °C.

- d) Miz 10-12 ltrs of Rust Remover with 90-88 ltrs. of Soft Water to make the solution of Rust Remover workable from 40-45 °C to maximum of 60 °C.
- : 5-15 minutes. (Time may vary depending upon the condition of **Metal Surface and Rust)**
- : **c)** 40-45 for 25% Bath d) 14-16 for 10-12% Bath
  - a) Ambient Temperature to maximum of 60 ℃
    b) From 40-45℃ to maximum of 60 ℃
  - : Add 1.4 ltrs. of Rust Remover to 1000 ltrs. of bath solution to increase the pointage by 1.0
- : Take **1.0 ml.** Sample of Rust Remover Bath into a 250 ml. Erlenmeyer Flsk.
  - Add 50 mls. of Soft Water.

Add 2-4 drops of **Methyl Orange** into the flask. Titrate against **N/10 Standard Sodium Hydroxide** till **Red Colour** changes to **Yellow**.

Note the volume of Standard Sodium Ilydroxide Consumed in mls.

Mls. of Standard Soldium Hydroxide consumed are called **Pointage.** 

## **STAGE - 4 : WATER RINSING**

Make sure before shifting to Stage-5, a proper water rinse has happened.

- 3. Duration
- 4. Pointage
- 5. Temperature
- 6. Replinishment
- 7. Testing

# Yash Chemical Industries

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